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BOOK 3

BASIC



 **MÉTODO ISA**
INGLÊS COM PNL

BOOK 3

BASIC



Sumário

Lesson 1 - The 3 verb forms	3
The 3 verb form	3
Learning 126 verbs by heart	6
EXERCISES	6
ANSWER KEY!	10
Lesson 2 - The “Y” Theory	11
The “Y” Theory	11
Let’s study some verbs	11
EXERCISES	12
ANSWER KEY!	19
Lesson 3 - The 3 Verb Moods	21
The 3 Verb Moods	21
The 16 VERB TENSES (of the Indicative Mood)	22
EXERCISES	22
ANSWER KEY!	25
Lesson 4 - The 4 Simple Verb Tenses	26
The 4 Simple Verb Tenses	26
Present Simple	26
Past Simple	28
Future Simple	29
Conditional Simple	30
EXERCISES	30
ANSWER KEY!	36
Lesson 5 - Pronouns	39
Pronouns	39

Let's practice memorizing the pronouns	40
EXERCISES	41
ANSWER KEY!	44

Lesson 1 - The 3 verb forms

The 3 verb form

Verb Forms 3	Examples in Portuguese	Examples in English
Infinitive	ir vir olhar ver saber, conhecer por, colocar querer	to go to come to look to see to know to put to want
Gerund or Present Participle	indo vindo olhando vendo sabendo, conhecendo colocando, pondo querendo	going coming looking seeing knowing putting wanting
Past Participle	ido vindo olhado visto sabido, conhecido posto, colocado querido, quisto	gone come (looked) regular verb seen known put (wanted) regular verb

I ...,I want, need, like	G ,I am, was	P ,I have, had
to go	going	gone
to come	coming	come
to look	looking	looked
to see	seeing	seen
to put	putting	put
to cut	cutting	cut
to wait	waiting	waited
to tell	telling	told
to say	saying	said
to dream	dreaming	dreamed
to teach	teaching	taught
to learn	learning	learned
to drive	driving	driven
to run	running	run
to spend	spending	spent
to give	giving	given
to think	thinking	thought
to arrive	arriving	arrived
to buy	buying	bought
to sell	selling	sold

Learning 126 verbs by heart

How many VERBS are there in this list? There are (7 x 6 = 42) x 3 = 126

Be Belong Remember	Do Make Happen	Want Work Walk	Sit Speak Talk	Have Need Deserve	Say Tell Spell	Look See Realize
Bing Break Take	Open Draw Close	Choose Drink Eat	Study Learn Teach	Olay Sing Ring	Buy Pay Sell	Go Come Become
Travel Visit Practice	Warn Burn Hurt	Live Allow Die	Believe Leave Arrive	Call Ask Answer	Blow Grow Show	Hold Help Melt
Know Read Write	Hear Listen to Repeat	Cut Cost Put	Run Ride Drive	Like Love Hate	Use Wear Agree	Fall Feel Fill
Try Fly Cry	Understand Forgive Forget	Suppose Win Lose	Meet Feed Give	Start Finish Achieve	Begin End Rest	Sleep Wake up Get up
Think Find Sink	Send Bend Lend	Let Get Train	Cook Enjoy Clean	Wash Watch Catch	Change Push Pull	Wait fo Expect Hope

EXERCISES

1. Marque a alternativa que melhor completa a sentença:

- I remember _____ Simon at the Max Planck Institute.
 - Meet
 - To meet
 - Meeting
 - To meeting
- Did you remember _____ the letter?
 - Post
 - To post
 - Posting
 - To posting
- I'm not used _____ up this early.
 - Get
 - To get

- c) Getting
d) To getting
4. I used _____ to the pub a lot.
a) Go
b) To go
c) Going
d) To going
5. Mrs Jarmołowicz, I regret _____ you that your credit limit has been exceeded.
a) Inform
b) To inform
c) Informing
d) To informing
6. Stop _____ this dreadful noise at once!
a) Make
b) To make
c) Making
d) To making
7. Look, it's starting _____ .
a) Rain
b) To rain
c) Raining
d) To raining
8. I wanted to stop _____ something to eat.
a) Buy
b) To buy
c) Buying
d) To buying

2. Marque a alternativa que corresponde ao particípio dos verbos abaixo:

1. Awake

- a) Awaked
- b) Awake
- c) Awoken

2. Charge

- a) Charged
- b) Charge
- c) Chorge

3. Hike

- a) Hiked
- b) Hike
- c) Heek

4. Bring

- a) Bringed
- b) Brung
- c) Brought

5. Sleep

- a) Sleep
- b) Slept
- c) Sleeped

6. Fight

- a) Fighted
- b) Fight
- c) Fought

7. Play

- a) Played
- b) Plait
- c) Play

- 8. Eat**
- a) eated
 - b) eaten
 - c) ate
- 9. Hide**
- a) Hide
 - b) Hidden
 - c) Hided
- 10. Wave**
- a) Waved
 - b) Weave
 - c) Wave
- 11. Read**
- a) Readed
 - b) Red
 - c) Read
- 12. Feed**
- a) Feeded
 - b) Fed
 - c) Feed
- 13. Kill**
- a) Killed
 - b) Kill
 - c) Kell
- 14. Climb**
- a) Climbed
 - b) Clumb
 - c) Climb
- 15. Wish**
- a) Wished
 - b) Wish
 - c) Wash

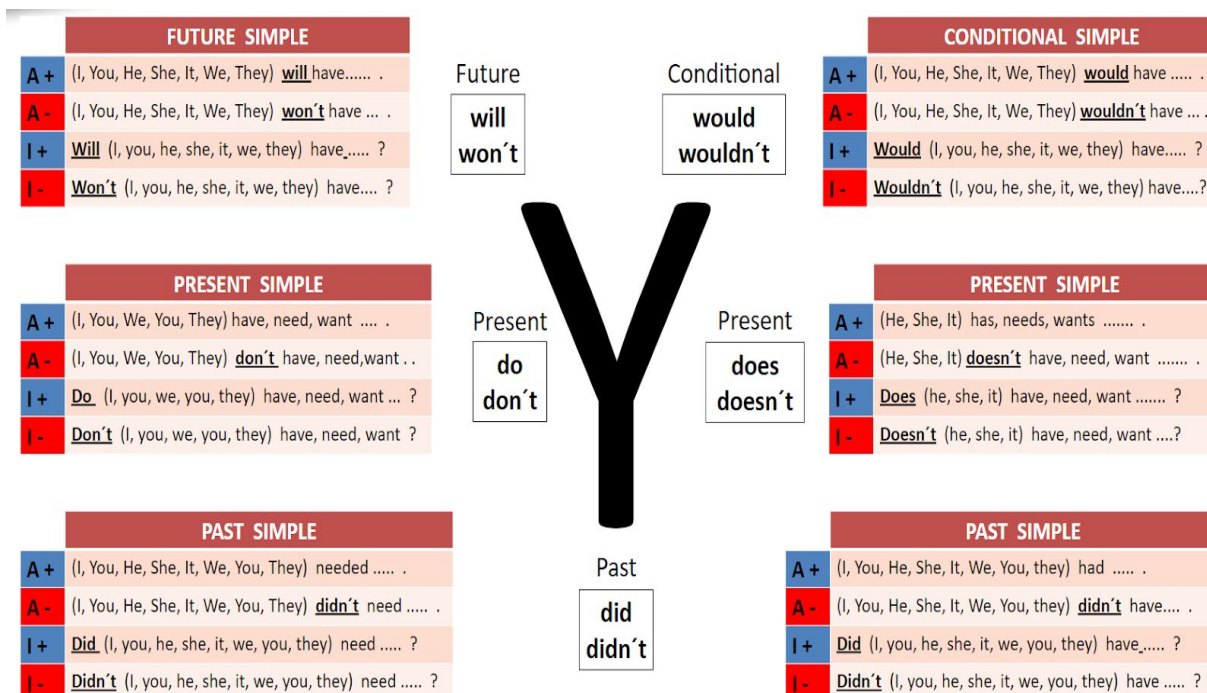
- 16. Tell**
- a) Telled
 - b) Tell
 - c) Told
- 17. Teach**
- a) Teached
 - b) Taught
 - c) Teach
- 18. Seek**
- a) Seeked
 - b) Sought
 - c) Seek
- 19. Take**
- a) Taked
 - b) Took
 - c) Taken
- 20. Go**
- a) Goed
 - b) Went
 - c) Gone

ANSWER KEY!

1. 1. c) 2. b) 3. d) 4. b) 5. b) 6. c) 7. b) 8. b)	2. 1. c) 2. a) 3. a) 4. c) 5. b) 6. c) 7. a) 8. b) 9. b) 10. b)	11. a) 12. c) 13. b) 14. a) 15. a) 16. a) 17. c) 18. b) 19. b) 20. c) 21. c)
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Lesson 2 - The “Y” Theory

The “Y” Theory



Let's study some verbs

INFINITIVE (present simple for 3rd PS)	PAST SIMPLEed / ?	PAST PARTICIPLEed / ?	GERUNDing	TRANSLATION
to be (am,is,are)	was, were	been	being	ser; estar; “ficar” no sentido de tornar
to have (has)	had	had	having	ter; possuir
to do (does)	did	done	doing	fazer; executar
to make (makes)	made	made	making	fazer; fabricar; produzir
to go (goes)	went	gone	going	ir
to come (comes)	came	come	coming	vir

to take (takes)	took	taken	taking	tomar; pegar; levar
to drink (drinks)	drank	drunk	drinking	tomar; beber
to eat (eats)	ate	eaten	eating	comer
to see (sees)	saw	seen	seeing	ver
to sell (sells)	sold	sold	selling	vender
to buy (buys)	bought	bought	buying	comprar
to send (sends)	sent	sent	sending	enviar; mandar
to call (calls)	called	called	calling	chamar; ligar para (no telefone)
to start (starts)	started	started	starting	começar; iniciar

EXERCISES

1. Marque a alternativa que melhor completa a sentença:

1. _____ you like chocolate milk?
 - a) Do
 - b) Are
 - c) Does
2. He _____ not want to go to the movies.
 - a) Does
 - b) Do
 - c) Is
3. He _____ want to go home now.
 - a) Did
 - b) Doesn't
 - c) Walk home

4. _____ you work in a bank
- a) Do
 - b) Does
 - c) Are
5. My best friend _____ go to school every day.
- a) Don't
 - b) Isn't
 - c) Doesn't
6. The bank _____ close until four o'clock.
- a) Do
 - b) Doesn't
 - c) Is
7. Robert _____ not go to my school.
- a) Is
 - b) Are
 - c) Does
8. _____ your parents live in a huge house?
- a) Do
 - b) Does
 - c) Are
9. We _____ yoga.
- a) Is
 - b) Does
 - c) Do
10. _____ you have class today?
- a) Are
 - b) Does
 - c) Don't

2. Forme perguntas no Presente Simple:

1. Frank / to read / comics

2. What / they / to eat / for breakfast

3. When / his mom / to come / home

4. To be / Peter / from Austria

5. Mary and Joe / to like / homework

6. Where / she / to / live

3. Coloque a sentenças na negativa:

1. Kevin plays basketball.

2. Steve can make breakfast.

3. I run to school.

4. The kite flies into the air.

5. He is from Spain.

6. Mr. Smith teaches French.

7. Sandy washes her hair.

4. Complete a história:

PETER: _____ a good time yesterday? **(YOU HAVE)**

JOHN: Yes. I _____ up at about 7 and _____ to the beach for a swim.

Then I _____ breakfast in a cafe. **(GET, GO, HAVE)**

PETER: The small one near the harbor?

JOHN: No, the big one near the car park. _____ it yesterday? **(YOU SEE)**

PETER: No I didn't. I _____ too tired to notice anything. **(BE)**

JOHN: I _____ some biscuits while I was there. Would you like one ? **(BUY)**

PETER: No thanks. I _____ a big lunch at one. Was the sea cold? **(HAVE)**

JOHN: Yes, I _____ it to be so cold in July. **(NOT EXPECT)**

PETER: Didn't you know that the sea here is never very warm?

JOHN: Well, I _____ an Englishman at Dover, when I first _____, who told me that the English never _____ swimming in July and August because the sea is too hot for them. He said he _____ a woman whose legs were badly burned from swimming in the sea in August. **(MEET, ARRIVE, GO, KNOW)**

PETER: He _____ your leg. **(PULL)**

JOHN: I _____ him, of course, but I pretended to. **(NOT BELIEVE)**

5. Complete as sentenças modificando os verbos em parênteses:

1. I _____ **(BREAK)** my cup.
2. It _____ **(NOT/RAIN)** yesterday.
3. _____ **(HE/TEACH)** Math on Monday?
4. _____ **(YOU/WALK)** to school yesterday?
5. She _____ **(GO)** to school late yesterday.
6. He _____ **(NOT/STUDY)** hard last year.
7. They _____ **(STUDY)** English this morning.
8. My mother _____ **(COOK)** dinner last night.
9. _____ **(THEY/WORK)** hard yesterday?
10. She _____ **(NOT/SING)** a song yesterday.

6. Marque a alternativa que completa as sentenças no Futuro Simples:

1. He _____ arrive on time.
 - a) Will
 - b) Is
 - c) Not
2. Will your folks _____ before Tuesday?
 - a) Leaving
 - b) Leave
 - c) Leaves
3. We _____ get there until after dark.
 - a) Will
 - b) Won't
 - c) Will'nt
4. We will _____ what your father says.
 - a) See
 - b) To see
 - c) Seeing
5. I don't _____ go swimming today. I feel a bit under the weather.
 - a) think I
 - b) think I'll
 - c) Thinking
6. It _____ tomorrow.
 - a) Will snow
 - b) Snows
 - c) Is snowing
7. We won't _____ until we get there.
 - a) Knowing
 - b) Have know
 - c) Know
8. I _____ back before Friday.

- a) 'll be
 - b) Will
 - c) Am being
9. Will you _____ at the rehearsal on Saturday?
- a) Go
 - b) Be
 - c) Have
10. I'm going to the grocery store now. I think _____ buy a turkey.
- a) I've
 - b) I'll
 - c) I'd

7. Marque a alternativa que completa as sentenças no Condicional Simples:

1. If I hadn't overslept, I _____ on time.
- a) will have been
 - b) would have been
 - c) will be
2. If you had eaten a good breakfast, you _____ so hungry now.
- a) wouldn't be
 - b) can't be
 - c) won't be
3. I _____ that car if I had had more money at the time.
- a) could have bought
 - b) could buy
 - c) will buy
4. That horse could have won the race if he _____ hurt his leg.
- a) doesn't hurt
 - b) hasn't hurt
 - c) hadn't hurt
5. If I _____ harder for the test I would have gotten a

better grade.

- a) had studied
- b) will study
- c) did study

6. If it hadn't rained, we _____ to the park.

- a) will have gone
- b) will go
- c) would have gone

7. If the road hadn't been icy, we _____ an accident on that curve.

- a) won't have
- b) wouldn't have had
- c) didn't have

8. If I had known you were coming, I _____ us a cake.

- a) will bake
- b) would have baked
- c) would bake

9. If only we _____ the directions they gave us at that gas station.

- a) will follow
- b) did follow
- c) had followed

10. He would have gone to work if he _____ involved in an accident.

- a) hadn't been
- b) won't be
- c) didn't be

ANSWER KEY!

1. 1. a) 2. a) 3. b) 4. a) 5. c) 6. b) 7. c) 8. a) 9. c) 10. c)	2. 1. Does Frank read comics? 2. What do they eat for breakfast? 3. When does his mom come home? 4. Is Peter from Austria? 5. Do Mary and Joe like homework? 6. Where does she live? 7. How does Linda go to the park? 8. Why do you ride your bike? 9. Can Ron speak English? 10. Do you walk to school?
3. 1. Kevin doesn't play basketball 2. Steve can't make breakfast. 3. I don't run to school. 4. The kite doesn't fly into the air. 5. He isn't from Spain. 6. Mr. Smith doesn't teach French. 7. Sandy doesn't wash her hair. 8. The children don't know the answer. 9. She doesn't sit on a chair. 10. He doesn't walk his dog everyday	
4. PETER: <u>Did you have</u> a good time yesterday? JOHN: Yes. I <u>got</u> up at about 7 and <u>went</u> to the beach for a swim. Then I <u>had</u> breakfast in a cafe. PETER: The small one near the harbor? JOHN: No, the big one near the car park. <u>Did you see</u> it yesterday? PETER: No I didn't. I <u>was</u> too tired to notice anything. JOHN: I <u>bought</u> some biscuits while I was there. Would you like one ? PETER: No thanks. I <u>had</u> a big lunch at one. Was the sea cold? JOHN: Yes, I <u>did not expect</u> it to be so cold in July. PETER: Didn't you know that the sea here is never very warm? JOHN: Well, I <u>met</u> an Englishman at Dover, when I first <u>arrived</u> , who told me that the English never <u>went</u> swimming in July and August because the sea is too hot for them. He said he <u>knew</u> a woman whose legs were badly burned from swimming in the sea in August.	

PETER: He pulled your leg.

JOHN: I did not believe him, of course, but I pretended to.

5.

1. I broke my cup.
2. It did not rain yesterday.
3. Did he teach Math on Monday?
4. Did you walk to school yesterday?
5. She went to school late yesterday.
6. He did not study hard last year.
7. They studied English this morning.
8. My mother cooked dinner last night.
9. Did they work hard yesterday?
10. She did not sing a song yesterday.

6.

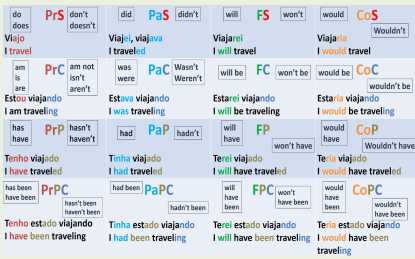
1. a
2. b
3. a
4. a
5. b
6. a
7. c
8. a
9. b
10. b

7.

1. b
2. a
3. a
4. c
5. a
6. c
7. b
8. b
9. c
10. a

Lesson 3 - The 3 Verb Moods

The 3 Verb Moods

Verb Moods 3	Type	Example
Imperative commands* or instructions*	Positive	.Go! .Come! .Look! *Follow me *Insert card *Draw cash
	Negative	.Don't go! .Don't come! .Don't look! *Don't forget *Don't disturb *Don't smoke
Subjunctive	(Present (That wish or *hope*	That I go. *(That) God bless you . .That they come (That she look. (she looks
	(Past (If impossible future*	.If I went .If they came .If she looked
	(Future (If, when possible future*	.If / When I go .If / When They come .If / When she looks
Indicative	4X4=16 Verb Tenses Pr Pa Fut Cond Simple Continuous Perfect Perf. Continuous	

The 16 VERB TENSES (of the Indicative Mood)

<div>do</div> <div>doe</div> <div>PrS</div> <div>don't</div> <div>doesn't</div> <div>Viajo</div> <div>I travel</div>	<div>did</div> <div>PaS</div> <div>didn't</div> <div>Viajei, viajei</div> <div>I traveled</div>	<div>will</div> <div>FS</div> <div>won't</div> <div>Viajarei</div> <div>I will travel</div>	<div>would</div> <div>CoS</div> <div>Wouldn't</div> <div>Viajaria</div> <div>I would travel</div>
<div>am</div> <div>is</div> <div>are</div> <div>PrC</div> <div>am not</div> <div>isn't</div> <div>aren't</div> <div>Estou viajando</div> <div>I am traveling</div>	<div>was</div> <div>were</div> <div>PaC</div> <div>Wasn't</div> <div>Weren't</div> <div>Estava viajando</div> <div>I was traveling</div>	<div>will be</div> <div>FC</div> <div>won't be</div> <div>Estarei viajando</div> <div>I will be traveling</div>	<div>would be</div> <div>CoC</div> <div>wouldn't be</div> <div>Estaria viajando</div> <div>I would be traveling</div>
<div>has</div> <div>have</div> <div>PrP</div> <div>hasn't</div> <div>haven't</div> <div>Tenho viajado</div> <div>I have traveled</div>	<div>had</div> <div>PaP</div> <div>hadn't</div> <div>Tinha viajado</div> <div>I had traveled</div>	<div>will have</div> <div>FP</div> <div>won't have</div> <div>Terei viajado</div> <div>I will have traveled</div>	<div>would have</div> <div>CoP</div> <div>Wouldn't have</div> <div>Teria viajado</div> <div>I would have traveled</div>
<div>has been</div> <div>have been</div> <div>PrPC</div> <div>hasn't been</div> <div>haven't been</div> <div>Tenho estado viajando</div> <div>I have been traveling</div>	<div>had been</div> <div>PaPC</div> <div>hadn't been</div> <div>Tinha estado viajando</div> <div>I had been traveling</div>	<div>will have been</div> <div>FPC</div> <div>won't have been</div> <div>Terei estado viajando</div> <div>I will have been traveling</div>	<div>would have been</div> <div>CoPC</div> <div>wouldn't have been</div> <div>Teria estado viajando</div> <div>I would have been traveling</div>

128

EXERCISES

1. Marque a alternativa que melhor completa a sentença:

1. _____ a minute.
 - a) Ask
 - b) Go
 - c) Wait
 - d) Come
 - e) Give
2. _____ over here, please.
 - a) Ask
 - b) Go
 - c) Wait
 - d) Come
 - e) Give

3. _____ the door when you go outside.
- a) Ask
 - b) Close
 - c) Wait
 - d) Come
 - e) Give
4. _____ sit over there.
- a) Ask
 - b) Go
 - c) Wait
 - d) Come
 - e) Give
5. _____ your teacher.
- a) Ask
 - b) Go
 - c) Wait
 - d) Come
 - e) Give
6. _____ me your phone number. I'll call you.
- a) Ask
 - b) Go
 - c) Wait
 - d) Come
 - e) Give

2. Coloque os verbos destacados nos parênteses na forma imperativa:

1. _____ upstairs. **(TO GO)**
2. _____ in this lake. **(NOT/TO SWIM)**
3. _____ your homework. **(TO DO)**
4. _____ football in the yard. **(NOT/TO PLAY)**
5. _____ your teeth **(TO BRUSH)**

6. _____ the instructions **(TO READ)**
7. _____ the animals in the zoo. **(NOT/TO FEED)**
8. _____ during the lesson. **(NOT/TO TALK)**
9. _____ late for school **(NOT/TO BE)**
10. _____ your mobiles **(TO SWITCH OFF)**

3. Marque a opção que melhor se encaixa na sentença:

1. It is essential that she _____ at the meeting.
a) Be
b) Is
2. If I _____ you I would call her tonight
a) Was
b) Were.
3. It is necessary that every student _____ a uniform.
a) Wear
b) Wears
4. The boss asks that you _____ early for your first day of work.
a) Are
b) Be
5. The doctors recommended that she _____ a holiday.
a) Take
b) Takes
6. I hope that he _____ his homework on time.
a) Finish
b) Finishes
7. If he _____ feeling better we would go.
a) Were
b) Was
8. It is important that we _____ home as soon as we arrive.
a) Call
b) Called

9. The landlord requested that John _____ out of the apartment.
- a) Move
- b) Moves
10. We want the windows _____ washed before Friday.
- a) Be
- b) to be

ANSWER KEY!

1. 1. c) 2. d) 3. b) 4. b) 5. a) 6. e)	2. 1. <u>Go</u> upstairs. (TO GO) 2. <u>Don't swim</u> in this lake. (NOT/TO SWIM) 3. <u>Do</u> your homework. (TO DO) 4. <u>Don't play</u> football in the yard. (NOT/TO PLAY) 5. <u>Brush</u> your teeth (TO BRUSH) 6. <u>Read</u> the instructions (TO READ) 7. <u>Don't feed</u> the animals in the zoo. (NOT/TO FEED) 8. <u>Don't talk</u> during the lesson. (NOT/TO TALK) 9. <u>Don't be</u> late for school (NOT/TO BE) 10. <u>Switch off</u> your mobiles (TO SWITCH OFF)	3. 1. a) 2. b) 3. b) 4. b) 5. b) 6. b) 7. a) 8. a) 9. b) 10. b)
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Lesson 4 - The 4 Simple Verb Tenses

The 4 Simple Verb Tenses

<div>do does</div> <div>PrS</div> <div>don't doesn't</div> <div>Viajo</div> <div>I travel</div>	<div>did</div> <div>PaS</div> <div>didn't</div> <div>Viajei, viajava</div> <div>I traveled</div>	<div>will</div> <div>FS</div> <div>won't</div> <div>Viajarei</div> <div>I will travel</div>	<div>would</div> <div>CoS</div> <div>Wouldn't</div> <div>Viajaria</div> <div>I would travel</div>
<div>am is are</div> <div>PrC</div> <div>am not isn't aren't</div> <div>Estou viajando</div> <div>I am traveling</div>	<div>was were</div> <div>PaC</div> <div>Wasn't Weren't</div> <div>Estava viajando</div> <div>I was traveling</div>	<div>will be</div> <div>FC</div> <div>won't be</div> <div>Estarei viajando</div> <div>I will be traveling</div>	<div>would be</div> <div>CoC</div> <div>wouldn't be</div> <div>Estaria viajando</div> <div>I would be traveling</div>
<div>has have</div> <div>PrP</div> <div>hasn't haven't</div> <div>Tenho viajado</div> <div>I have traveled</div>	<div>had</div> <div>PaP</div> <div>hadn't</div> <div>Tinha viajado</div> <div>I had traveled</div>	<div>will have</div> <div>FP</div> <div>won't have</div> <div>Terei viajado</div> <div>I will have traveled</div>	<div>would have</div> <div>CoP</div> <div>Wouldn't have</div> <div>Teria viajado</div> <div>I would have traveled</div>
<div>has been have been</div> <div>PrPC</div> <div>hasn't been haven't been</div> <div>Tenho estado viajando</div> <div>I have been traveling</div>	<div>had been</div> <div>PaPC</div> <div>hadn't been</div> <div>Tinha estado viajando</div> <div>I had been traveling</div>	<div>will have been</div> <div>FPC</div> <div>won't have been</div> <div>Terei estado viajando</div> <div>I will have been traveling</div>	<div>would have been</div> <div>CoPC</div> <div>wouldn't have been</div> <div>Teria estado viajando</div> <div>I would have been traveling</div>

	Present Simple
A +	I live in New York.
A -	I <u>don't</u> live in New York.
I +	<u>Do</u> I live in New York?
I -	<u>Don't</u> I live in New York?
Yes, you do. / No, you don't.	

	Present Simple
A +	She lives in Florida.
A -	She <u>doesn't</u> live in Florida.
I +	<u>Does</u> she live in Florida?
I -	<u>Doesn't</u> she live in Florida?
Yes, she does. / No, she doesn't.	

	Present Simple
A +	We leave home early.
A -	We <u>don't</u> leave home early.
I +	<u>Do</u> we leave home early?
I -	<u>Don't</u> we leave home early?
Yes, we do. / No, we don't	

	Present Simple
A +	They work at the same company.
A -	They <u>don't</u> work at the same company.
I +	<u>Do</u> they work at the same company?
I -	<u>Don't</u> they work at the same company?
Yes, they do. / No, they don't.	

	Past Simple
A +	I lived on a farm.
A -	I didn't live on a farm.
I +	Did I live on a farm?
I -	Didn't I live on a farm?
Yes, you did. / No, you didn't.	

	Past Simple
A +	She bought a new dress.
A -	She didn't buy a new dress.
I +	Did she buy a new dress?
I -	Didn't she buy a new dress?
Yes, she did. / No, she didn't.	

	Past Simple
A +	We left home early.
A -	We didn't leave home early.
I +	Did we leave home early?
I -	Didn't we leave home early?
Yes, you did. / No, you didn't.	

	Past Simple
A +	They worked in the same department.
A -	They didn't work in the same department.
I +	Did they work in the same department?
I -	Didn't they work in the same department?
Yes, they did. / No, they didn't.	

	Future Simple
A +	I will move to Chicago.
A -	I won't move to Chicago.
I +	Will I move to Chicago?
I -	Won't I move to Chicago?
Yes, you will. or No, you won't.	

	Future Simple
A +	He will rent a small apartment.
A -	He won't rent a small apartment.
I +	Will he rent a small apartment?
I -	Won't he rent a small apartment?
Yes, he will. or No, he won't.	

	Conditional Simple
A +	We <u>would</u> travel alone.
A -	We <u>wouldn't</u> travel alone.
I +	<u>Would</u> we travel alone?
I -	<u>Wouldn't</u> we travel alone?
Yes, we would. or No, we wouldn't.	

	Conditional Simple
A +	They <u>would</u> sell their car.
A -	They <u>wouldn't</u> sell their car.
I +	<u>Would</u> they sell their car?
I -	<u>Wouldn't</u> they sell their car?
Yes, they would. or No, they wouldn't.	

EXERCISES

1. Coloque a sentenças na negativa:

- They can dance.
• _____
- I like books.
• _____
- We live in a big house.
• _____
- I can play the guitar.
• _____
- They are cool.
• _____
- We are pen friends.
• _____

7. The parrot eats apples.
• _____
8. She is Austrian.
• _____
9. Mike listens to the radio.
• _____
10. Elephants eat grass.
• _____
11. I am good at school.
• _____
12. They go to school by bus.
• _____
13. Henry does his homework.
• _____
14. Simon reads comics.
• _____
15. Sally smokes.
• _____

2. Forme perguntas:

1. He goes to school.
• _____
2. She wants an ice cream.
• _____
3. We are ready.
• _____
4. Lions eat meat.
• _____
5. Donald can skate.
• _____
6. Tamara likes sweets.

- _____
- 7. The cat is on the chair.
 - _____
- 8. Pam wants another T-shirt.
 - _____
- 9. Richard irons the shirts.
 - _____
- 10. They listen to the teacher.
 - _____
- 11. I like black shoes.
 - _____
- 12. He can come.
 - _____
- 13. It is raining.
 - _____
- 14. They talk about stickers.
 - _____
- 15. She helps Roger.
 - _____

3. Coloque a sentenças na negativa:

- 1. He brought his friend.
 - _____
- 2. They lived in Boston.
 - _____
- 3. Susan bought a new car.
 - _____
- 4. He ate spaghetti.
 - _____
- 5. They drove to Denver.
 - _____
- 6. She was sick.

- _____
- 7. We were on the beach.
 - _____
- 8. The ring was expensive.
 - _____
- 9. I met Helen.
 - _____
- 10. They spoke to Alice.
 - _____
- 11. He ate his toast.
 - _____
- 12. Peter stayed out late.
 - _____
- 13. We got up early.
 - _____
- 14. He slept well last night.
 - _____
- 15. She was at home.
 - _____

4. **Forme perguntas:**

- 1. They went to work by train.
 - _____
- 2. He drove very fast.
 - _____
- 3. Daniel opened a new restaurant.
 - _____
- 4. I ordered ham and eggs.
 - _____
- 5. Nancy went to school.
 - _____
- 6. We gave her a necklace.
 - _____

- _____
- 7. Nicole found her ring.
 - _____
- 8. We saw Bill yesterday evening.
 - _____
- 9. The twins were at the party.
 - _____
- 10. He was in town.
 - _____
- 11. They did their homework.
 - _____
- 12. We worked last Monday.
 - _____
- 13. The boys liked their sports teacher.
 - _____
- 14. They watched TV.
 - _____
- 15. They lived in Glasgow.
 - _____

5. Complete o texto com a forma em futuro simples dos verbos abaixo:

(have – go – meet – visit – walk – have – buy – not be – have)

Tomorrow I _____ my friend George. We _____ to the movies and then we _____ our dinner at the new fast – food place. In the afternoon we _____ George's uncle and play table tennis in his garden. Then we _____ around in the shopping mall where we _____ a look at the shops. Maybe I _____ new jeans. We _____ back before 6 o'clock. I think we a great day.

6. Complete as sentenças usando a forma afirmativa dos verbos abaixo:

(buy - have - watch - get - buy - go - stay - go)

1. When I'm older, I _____ out late.
2. When I'm older, I _____ TV as long as I like.
3. When I'm older, I _____ to parties.
4. When I'm older, I _____ two children.
5. When I'm older, I _____ a car.
6. When I'm older, I _____ to the cinema.
7. When I'm older, I _____ a lot of sweets.
8. When I'm older, I _____ rich

7. Complete as sentenças usando a forma negativa dos verbos abaixo:

(make - have - live - get - need - go - sleep - go)

1. When I'm older, I _____ any homework.
2. When I'm older, I _____ my bed.
3. When I'm older, I _____ to class.
4. When I'm older, I _____ my father's car.
5. When I'm older, I _____ to school.
6. When I'm older, I _____ so much.
7. When I'm older, I _____ in my parent's house.
8. When I'm older, I _____ sick.

8. Complete o texto com a forma em futuro simples dos verbos abaixo:

1. If I have time, I _____ do it.
a) will
b) would
2. I _____ like some coffee, please.
a) will
b) would
3. I promise I _____ be there.

- a) will
b) would
4. I'm really not sure whether I _____ be free tomorrow.
a) will
b) Would
5. What do you think _____ happen at the meeting this afternoon?
a) will
b) would
6. I _____ do it if I didn't know how.
a) won't
b) wouldn't
7. Do you think they _____ come if we asked?
a) will
b) would
8. I hope we _____ be able to do it.
a) will
b) would
9. I didn't expect that she _____ be at his house right now.
a) will
b) would
10. If you had to make a choice, what _____ you decide on?
a) will
b) would

ANSWER KEY!

<p>1.</p> <p>1. They can't dance.</p> <p>2. I don't like books.</p> <p>3. We don't live in a big house.</p> <p>4. I can't play the guitar.</p> <p>5. They aren't cool.</p> <p>6. We aren't pen friends.</p>	<p>8. She isn't Austrian.</p> <p>9. Mike doesn't listen to the radio.</p> <p>10. Elephants don't eat grass.</p> <p>11. I am not good at school.</p> <p>12. They don't go to school by bus.</p> <p>13. Henry doesn't do his homework.</p> <p>14. Simon doesn't read comics.</p>
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7. The parrot doesn't eat apples.	15. Sally doesn't smoke
2. 1. Does he go to school? 2. Does she want an ice cream? 3. Are we ready? 4. Do lions eat meat? 5. Can Donald skate? 6. Does Tamara like sweets? 7. Is the cat on the chair? 8. Does pam want another t-shirt? 9. Does Richard iron the shirts? 10. Do they listen to the teacher? 11. Do you like black shoes? 12. Can he come? 13. Is it raining? 14. Do they talk about stickers? 15. Does she help roger?	3. 1. He didn't bring his friend. 2. They didn't live in Boston. 3. Susan didn't buy a new car. 4. He didn't eat spaghetti. 5. They didn't drive to Denver. 6. She wasn't sick. 7. We weren't on the beach. 8. The ring wasn't expensive. 9. I didn't meet Helen. 10. They didn't speak to allice. 11. He didn't eat his toast. 12. Peter didn't stay out late. 13. We didn't get up early. 14. He didn't sleep well last night. 15. She wasn't at home.
4. 1. Did they go to work by train? 2. Did he drive very fast? 3. Did Daniel open a new restaurant? 4. Did you order ham and eggs? 5. Did Nancy go to school? 6. Did we give her a necklace? 7. Did Nicole find her ring? 8. Did we see bill yesterday evening?	9. Were the twins at the party? 10. Was he in town? 11. Did they do their homework? 12. Did we work last Monday? 13. Did the boys like their sports teacher? 14. Did they watch tv? 15. Did they live in Glasgow?
5. Tomorrow I <u>will meet</u> my friend George. We <u>will go</u> to the movies and then we <u>will have</u> our dinner at the new fast-food place. In the afternoon we <u>will visit</u> George's uncle and play table tennis in his garden. Then we <u>will walk</u> around in the shopping mall where we <u>will take</u> a look at the shops. Maybe I <u>will buy</u> new jeans. We <u>will be</u> back before 6 o'clock. I think we a great day.	
6. 1. When I'm older, I <u>will stay</u> out late. 2. When I'm older, I <u>will watch</u> TV as long as I like. 3. When I'm older, I <u>will go</u> to parties. 4. When I'm older, I <u>will have</u> two children.	

5. When I'm older, I will buy a car.
6. When I'm older, I will go to the cinema.
7. When I'm older, I will buy a lot of sweets.
8. When I'm older, I will get rich

7.

1. When I'm older, I won't have any homework.
2. When I'm older, I won't make my bed.
3. When I'm older, I won't go to class.
4. When I'm older, I won't need my father's car.
5. When I'm older, I won't go to school.
6. When I'm older, I won't sleep so much.
7. When I'm older, I won't live in my parent's house.
8. When I'm older, I won't get sick.

8.

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1. a) | 3. a) | 5. a) | 7. b) | 9. b) |
| 2. b) | 4. a) | 6. a) | 8. a) | 10. b) |

Lesson 5 - Pronouns

Pronouns

		Personal		Possessive		Reflexive/Emphatic Pronouns *
		Subject	Object	Adjective	Pronoun	
Singular	1 st PS	I	me	my *	mine	myself
	2 nd PS	You	you	your *	yours	yourself
	3 rd PS	He	him *	his	his	himself
		She	her *	her	hers	herself
		It	it *	its	its	itself
Plural	1 st PP	We	us	our *	ours	ourselves
	2 nd PP	You	you	your *	yours	yourselves
	3 rd PP	They	them*	their	theirs	themselves

Let's practice memorizing the pronouns

		Personal		Possessive		Reflexive/Emphatic Pronouns
		Subject	Object	Adjective	Pronoun	
Singular	1 st PS	I'm not	washing	my	car myself.	My brother is washing mine for me.
	2 nd PS	You're not	brushing	your	teeth yourself.	Your dentist is brushing yours for you.
	3 rd PS	He's not	combing	his	hair himself.	His father is combing his for him.
		She's not	drying	her	hair herself.	Her sister is drying hers for her.
		It doesn't	turn	itself	off any more.	Its timer is broken. Please turn it off.
Plural	1 st PP	We didn't	paint	our	house ourselves.	Our neighbor painted it (ours) for us.
	2 nd PP	You won't	wrap	your	presents yourselves.	Your salesperson will wrap them (yours) for you.
	3 rd PP	They wouldn't	pack	their	bags themselves.	They would ask their mother to pack them (theirs) for them.

There are only two reciprocal pronouns, and they are both two words:

- **each other** (between two)
- **one another** (among three or more)

When we use these reciprocal pronouns:

There must be **two or more** people, things or groups involved (so we cannot use reciprocal pronouns with I, you [singular], he/she/it), and they must be **doing the same thing**

Look at these examples:

- John and Mary love **each other**. (John loves Mary and Mary loves John.)
- Peter and David hate **each other**. (Peter hates David and David hates Peter.)
- The ten prisoners were all blaming **one another**. (More than two prisoners.)
- Both teams played hard against **each other**. (Two teams.)
- We gave **each other** gifts.
- Why don't you believe **each other**?
- They can't see **each other**.
- The gangsters were fighting **one another**.

- The boats were bumping against **each other** in the storm.

EXERCISES

1. Complete as sentenças usando os pronomes adequados:

1. Who is that woman? Why are you looking at _____?
2. Do you know that man? Yes, I work with _____.
3. I am talking to you. Please listen to _____.
4. These photos are nice. Do you want to look at _____?
5. I like that camera. I am going to buy _____.
6. I don't know Peter's girlfriend. Do you know _____?
7. Where are the tickets? I can't find _____.
8. We are going to the disco. Can you come with _____?
9. I don't like dogs. I'm afraid of _____.
10. Where is she? I want to talk to _____.
11. Those apples are bad. Don't eat _____!
12. I don't know this girl. Do you know _____?
13. Alan never drinks milk. He doesn't like _____.
14. Where are the children? Have you seen _____?
15. I can't find my pencil. Can you give one to _____?
16. I want those books. Please give _____ to _____.
17. He wants the mobile phone. Please give _____ to _____.
18. Carol wants the keys. Please give _____ to _____.
19. I want the laptop. Please give _____ to _____.
20. They want the money. Please give _____ to _____.
21. We like to see the photos. Please show _____ to _____.
22. Mr Hoskins wants to read the newspaper. Please give _____ to _____.

2. Complete as sentenças usando os pronomes adequados:

1. I have got a tortoise. _____ is my tortoise. I keep _____ in a cage.

2. Nick is in the garden. Can you see _____? He is playing with _____ dog.
3. I've forgotten my pen at home. Can I borrow one of _____, please?
4. We are German. But _____ English teacher can also talk to _____ in English.
5. Jenny and Sally are in the house. _____ are listening to music with _____ phones.
6. You have got a new bike. Is this _____ bike? Do you drive _____ to school?
7. Who is that girl over there? Do you know _____?
8. The Scotts have got a house. This is _____ house. We can play in _____ garden.
9. What did your brother say? Have you already talked to _____?
10. He is a famous actor. You can watch _____ new show on TV.
11. Is this Tina's cat? Yes, it is _____ cat. _____ often plays with her.
12. I collect old coins. This is _____ favorite one.
13. The kids like _____ new teachers because _____ are funny.
14. Where are my glasses? Have you seen _____?
15. Is this your pencil case? Yes, it is _____.
16. This is an interesting play. You should read _____.
17. Debbie is eleven. _____ is English. We can talk to _____ in English.
18. We need a new laptop because _____ doesn't work anymore.
19. My brothers play in a band. You can watch _____ playing at the festival.
20. What's the weather like in Rome? _____ is sunny and hot.
21. You are a monster! How can you even look at _____ in the mirror?
22. This is a red velvet cake, I made it _____.

23. Samantha was hyperventilating so much that Jared had to help _____ calm down.
24. It's _____ wedding, they are your parents, we will invite _____.

3. Complete as sentenças usando os pronomes adequados:

1. I saw Mary yesterday. _____ was wearing a beautiful dress.
2. Call _____ if you need any help. I'll be glad to be useful.
3. Don't touch that car! It's _____. I've just bought it.
4. We built a skateboard _____. We worked very hard all night.
5. Give John _____ keys. He needs to get some stuff from my house.
6. Sean and Sally send _____ postcards for Christmas.
7. This is John's cat and that's Julia's cat. The first one is _____ and the second one is _____.
8. Dean brought _____ a bottle of good red wine. Peter and I were happy that we sent _____ a thank you note.
9. This cake is awesome! Mary cooked it _____ yesterday.
10. Carole is very proud of _____ little son. _____ always gets great marks.
11. Kate and Bobby love _____ a lot. They're always together.
12. I don't know what to do with _____. I'm a mess!
13. Please, call Peter and Carl and tell _____ that I need _____ car back. I'm driving to London in a few hours.
14. They are always telling _____ lies. I don't know how they can live together.
15. (A thief to his victim) Give _____ all your money and _____ watch.
16. A: "Is that your house?" B: "No, it isn't. It's _____." (pointing a couple)
17. Can you pass _____ the salt, please?
18. (A brother to his sister) Tell _____ mother that I can't go to _____ house because _____ dog is ill

- and _____ needs _____ medicine.
19. If Karl lends me _____ notebook, _____ will be so thankful!
20. My dad repaired the car _____. He did it with his own hands.
21. Karen and Sally hate _____ so much that they can't even stay in the same room.
22. Could you tell _____ your version of the story? We really want to know it!
23. A: "The dogs are barking!" B: "Just give _____ their food."
24. A: "Sam has poured the milk." B: "Let him clean the mess _____."

ANSWER KEY!

- 1.
1. Who is that woman? Why are you looking at her?
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19. I want the laptop. Please give it to me.
20. They want the money. Please give it to them.
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3. I've forgotten my pen at home. Can I borrow one of yours, please?
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20. My dad repaired the car himself. He did it with his own hands.
21. Karen and Sally hate each other so much that they can't even stay in the same room.
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